

PAST TENSE SIMPLE

18. Převeďte kladné věty na záporné. Užijte stažené tvary.

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|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| a) She answered my question. | h) I saw them in Moscow. |
| b) They went by car in the end. | i) I liked the idea very much. |
| c) Yes, I found it. | j) Mum laughed. |
| d) It happened again. | k) Yes, Peter told me. |
| e) He asked me about you. | l) The teacher told my parents. |
| f) We had enough time. | m) She knew his boss very well. |
| g) He left on Friday. | n) He thought about it very hard. |

21. Změňte oznamovací věty na kladné zjišťovací otázky.

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| a) They saw us. | h) I borrowed it from the library. |
| b) He didn't thank anyone. | i) Little Jake didn't eat much. |
| c) I played the piano this weekend. | j) We had wine with the meal. |
| d) Adam returned the keys. | k) I didn't have breakfast this morning. |
| e) They sold their country cottage. | l) He gave the flowers to his wife. |
| f) She didn't pay for it. | m) No one noticed. |
| g) The dress didn't suit her. | n) Bill didn't use the car. |

22. Tvořte zjišťovací otázky v minulém čase.

Vzor: Prague – they – live – in > Did they live in Prague?

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|--|--|
| a) go – Paris – again – they – to | h) about – plan – they – think – your |
| b) agree – everyone | i) and – Laura – John – spend – together – the – weekend |
| c) everything – Martin – tell – you | j) for – garden – in – it – look – the – they |
| d) they – to – write – you | k) practise – this – weekend – you |
| e) anyone – meet – she – there – interesting | l) guess – why – she |
| f) on – them – visit – Sunday – you | m) want – he – speak – to – not – to – me |
| g) that – he – jacket – wear | n) hear – said – I – what – you – not |

24. Ptejte se na informace vtištěné kurzivou.

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|--|---|
| a) Mum phoned <i>this morning</i> . | h) We spent <i>500 crowns</i> . |
| b) She bought <i>some souvenirs</i> . | i) The holidays started <i>on Wednesday</i> . |
| c) We celebrated <i>Lizzie's birthday</i> on Saturday. | j) He went to bed <i>because he was tired</i> . |
| d) They gave it to <i>me</i> . | k) She wanted to go <i>to Berlin</i> this summer. |
| e) I took <i>several dozen</i> photos. | l) He borrowed <i>my</i> lecture notes. |
| f) David took me <i>to the theatre</i> yesterday. | m) The tickets cost <i>over a thousand crowns</i> . |
| g) They saw <i>the sights of the city</i> . | n) They sent <i>nearly a hundred</i> Christmas cards. |

26. Doplňte vhodná slovesa v minulém čase. Užijte každé sloveso jen jednou.

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- a) You _____ the last homework very well. b) Paul _____ at Cambridge, didn't he?
c) _____ your grandfather a doctor? d) _____ you _____ my postcard?
e) _____ you _____ that Russian film last night? f) He had such a strong accent that
I _____ a word. g) I _____ a lot of money. h) _____ you
_____ a good journey? i) Why _____ you _____ so many mistakes?
j) _____ Ted _____ you about it?

27. Minulý prostý čas. Přeložte.

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|--|---|
| a) Moc dobře jsem to chápal. | n) Neslyšel jsem, co jsi řekla. |
| b) Ty jsi to řekl. | o) Kolikrát jí včera zavolał? |
| c) Ochutnali jsme mnoho typických jídel. | p) Kde jsi to našel? |
| d) Před mnoha lety jsem jel do Bratislavy. | q) Jak jste se cítil včera? |
| e) Nepřemýšleli o tom. | r) Před dvěma lety navštívili své přátele ve Španělsku. |
| f) Stalo se to vloni. | s) Proč jsi mi nenapsal? |

PAST SIMPLE - KEY

18. Convert positive sentences into negative ones. Use contracted verb forms.

- a) She didn't answer my question.
- b) They didn't go by car in the end.
- c) No, I didn't find it.
- d) It didn't happen again.
- e) He didn't ask me about you.
- f) We didn't have enough time.
- g) He didn't leave on Friday.
- h) I didn't see them in Moscow.
- i) I didn't like the idea very much.
- j) Mum didn't laugh.
- k) No, Peter didn't tell me.
- l) The teacher didn't tell my parents.
- m) She didn't know his boss very well.
- n) He didn't think about it very hard.

21. Convert these sentences into positive polar questions.

- a) Did they see us?
- b) Did he thank anyone?
- c) Did you play the piano this weekend?
- d) Did Adam return the keys?
- e) Did they sell their country cottage?
- f) Did she pay for it?
- g) Did the dress suit her?
- h) Did you borrow it from the library?
- i) Did little Jake eat much?
- j) Did you have wine with the meal?
- k) Did you have breakfast this morning?
- l) Did he give the flowers to his wife?
- m) Did anyone notice?
- n) Did Bill use the car?

22. Form polar questions in the past.

- a) Did they go to Paris again?
- b) Did everyone agree?
- c) Did Martin tell you everything?
- d) Did they write to you?
- e) Did she meet anyone interesting there?
- f) Did you visit them on Sunday?
- g) Did he wear that jacket?
- h) Did they think about your plan?
- i) Did Laura and John spend the weekend together?
- j) Did they look for it in the garden?
- k) Did you practise this weekend?
- l) Did she guess why?
- m) Didn't he want to speak to me? (Did he not want...?)
- n) Didn't you hear what I said? (Did you not hear...?)

24. Ask about the information in italics.

- a) When did Mum phone?
- b) What did she buy?
- c) Whose birthday did you celebrate on Saturday?
- d) Who/Whom did they give it to?
- e) How many photos did you take?
- f) Where did David take you yesterday?
- g) What did they see?
- h) How much did you/we spend?
- i) When did the holidays start?
- j) Why did he go to bed?
- k) Where did she want to go this summer?
- l) Whose lecture notes did he borrow?
- m) How much did the tickets cost?
- n) How many Christmas cards did they send?

26. Choose a suitable verb and insert it in its past tense form. Use each verb only once.

- a) You *did*/You *didn't* do the last homework very well. b) Paul *studied* at Cambridge, *didn't* he? c) *Was/Wasn't* your grandfather a doctor? d) *Did(n't)* you *get* my postcard? e) *Did(n't)* you *see* that Russian film last night? f) He had such a strong accent that I *didn't* understand a word. g) I *spent*/I *didn't* spend a lot of money. h) *Did(n't)* you *have* a good journey? i) Why *did(n't)* you *make* so many mistakes? j) *Did(n't)* Ted *tell* you about it?

27. The past simple. Translate.

- a) I understood (it) very well.
- b) You said it.
- c) We tried a lot of typical dishes.
- d) I went to Bratislava many years ago.
- e) They didn't think about it.
- f) It happened last year.
- n) I didn't hear what you said.
- o) How many times did he phone/ring/call her yesterday?
- p) Where did you find it?
- q) How did you feel yesterday?
- r) Two years ago they visited their friends in Spain.
- s) Why didn't you write to me?