

- 7 She finished work
- 8 She was tired when she got home.
- 9 She cooked
- 10 She didn't go
- 11 She went to bed
- 12 She slept

5.2

- 2 taught
- 3 sold
- 4 drank
- 5 won
- 6 fell ... hurt
- 7 threw ... caught
- 8 spent ... bought ... cost

5.3

- 2 Did you go alone?
- 3 Was the food good?
- 4 How long did you stay there?
- 5 Did you stay at a hotel?
- 6 How did you travel?
- 7 Was the weather fine?
- 8 What did you do in the evenings?
- 9 Did you meet anybody interesting?

5.4

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 3 didn't disturb | 8 laughed |
| 4 went | 9 flew |
| 5 didn't sleep | 10 didn't cost |
| 6 didn't eat | 11 didn't have |
| 7 wasn't | 12 were |

UNIT 6**6.1**

Example answers:

- 3 I was working.
- 4 I was in bed asleep.
- 5 I was having a meal in a restaurant.
- 6 I was watching TV at home.

6.2

Example answers:

- 2 was having a shower.
- 3 were waiting for the bus.
- 4 was reading the paper.
- 5 was watching it.

6.3

- 1 didn't see ... was looking
- 2 met ... were going ... was going ... had ... were waiting / waited
- 3 was cycling ... stepped ... was going ... managed ... didn't hit

6.4

- 2 were you doing
- 3 Did you go
- 4 was wearing (wore *is also possible*)
- 5 were you driving ... happened
- 6 took ... wasn't looking
- 7 didn't know

- 8 saw ... was trying
- 9 was walking ... heard ... was following ... started
- 10 wanted

UNIT 7**7.1**

- 2 My father has started a new job.
- 3 I've given up smoking. / I have given...
- 4 Charles and Sarah have gone to Brazil.
- 5 Suzanne has had a baby.

7.2

- 2 She has broken her leg. / She's broken...
- 3 Her English has improved. / It has improved. / It's improved.
- 4 He has grown a beard. / He's grown...
- 5 The letter has arrived. / It has arrived. / It's arrived.
- 6 The bus fare has gone up. / It has gone up. / It's gone up.

7.3

- 2 've just seen / have just seen
- 3 's already left / has already left
- 4 haven't read it yet
- 5 's already seen / has already seen
- 6 've just arrived / have just arrived
- 7 haven't told him yet

7.4

- 2 he's just gone out / he has just gone out
- 3 I haven't finished yet.
- 4 I've already done / I have already done
- 5 Have you found a job yet?
- 6 she's just come back / she has just come back

7.5

- 2 been
- 3 gone
- 4 gone
- 5 been

UNIT 8**8.1**

- 2 Have you ever been to California?
- 3 Have you ever run a marathon?
- 4 Have you ever spoken to a famous person?
- 5 Have you always lived in this town?
- 6 What's the most beautiful place you've ever visited?

8.2

- 2 haven't seen
- 3 haven't eaten
- 4 I haven't played (it)
- 5 I've had / I have had
- 6 I haven't read
- 7 I've never been / I haven't been
- 8 has been late / 's been late
- 9 I've never tried / I have never tried / I've never eaten
- 10 it's happened / it has happened / that's happened / that has happened
- 11 I've never seen her / I haven't seen her

8.3

- 2 haven't read one / a newspaper
- 3 it hasn't made a profit. / it has made a loss.
- 4 she hasn't worked (very) hard this term.
- 5 it hasn't snowed (much) this winter.
- 6 haven't won many/any games this season.

8.4

- 2 Have you played tennis before?
No, this is the first time I've played tennis.
- 3 Have you ridden a horse before? / Have you been on a horse before?
No, this is the first time I've ridden a horse. / ...I've been on a horse.
- 4 Have you been to London before?
No, this is the first time I've been to London.

UNIT 9**9.1**

- 2 have been playing tennis. / 've been playing tennis.
- 3 has been watching television. / 's been watching television.
- 4 has been running. / 's been running.

9.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
- 3 What have you been doing?
- 4 How long have you been living in Baker Street?
- 5 How long have you been selling computers?

9.3

- 2 have been waiting / 've been waiting
- 3 have been learning Spanish / 've been learning Spanish

KEY TO EXERCISES

- 4 She has been looking for a job / She's been looking... / Ann has been looking...
- 5 She has been working in London / She's been working... / Mary has been working...
- 6 have been writing to each other / 've been writing...

9.4

- 2 have been looking / 've been looking
- 3 are you looking
- 4 have been going / 've been going
- 5 have been thinking / 've been thinking
- 6 is working / 's working
- 7 has been working / 's been working

UNIT 10

10.1

- 2 She has been travelling for three months.
She has visited six countries so far.
- 3 He has won the national championship four times.
He has been playing tennis since he was ten.
- 4 They have made ten films since they left college.
They have been making films since they left college.

10.2

- 2 How long have you been waiting?
- 3 How many fish have you caught?
- 4 How many people have you invited?
- 5 How long have you been teaching?
- 6 How many books have you written?
How long have you been writing books?
- 7 How long have you been saving?
How much money have you saved?

10.3

- 2 has broken
- 3 Have you been working
- 4 Have you ever worked
- 5 has she gone
- 6 has appeared / 's appeared
- 7 haven't been waiting
- 8 has stopped / 's stopped
- 9 have lost / 've lost ... Have you seen
- 10 have been reading / 've been reading ... haven't finished
- 11 have read / 've read

UNIT 11

11.1

- 3 *wrong* – have been married
- 4 *right*
- 5 *wrong* – has been raining
- 6 *wrong* – have you been living
- 7 *wrong* – has been working
- 8 *right* (see Unit 19A)
- 9 *wrong* – haven't smoked
- 10 *wrong* – have you had it

11.2

- 2 How long have you been teaching English?
- 3 How long have you known Carol?
- 4 How long has your brother been in Australia?
- 5 How long have you had that jacket?
- 6 How long has Alan worked at the airport? *or* How long has Alan been working...
- 7 How long have you been having driving lessons?
- 8 Have you always lived in Glasgow?

11.3

- 3 has been / 's been
- 4 have been waiting / 've been waiting
- 5 have known / 've known
- 6 haven't played
- 7 has been watching / 's been watching
- 8 haven't watched
- 9 have had / 've had
- 10 hasn't been
- 11 have been feeling / 've been feeling *or* have felt / 've felt
- 12 has been living / 's been living
- 13 haven't been
- 14 have always wanted / 've always wanted

UNIT 12

12.1

- 2 How long has she been learning Italian?
When did she start learning Italian?
- 3 How long have you known him / ...known Martin?
When did you first meet (him/Martin)?
- 4 How long have they been married?
When did they get married? (When did they marry? *is possible but less usual*)

12.2

- 3 been ill since Sunday
- 4 been ill for a few days
- 5 married two years ago
- 6 had it for ten years / had this camera for ten years
- 7 to France three weeks ago
- 8 been working in a hotel since June

12.3

- | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 2 for | 5 Since | 8 for |
| 3 for | 6 for | 9 since |
| 4 since | 7 since | |

12.4

- 2 No, I haven't eaten in a restaurant for ages.
- 3 No, I haven't seen Sarah for about a month. / No, I haven't seen her for...
- 4 No, I haven't been to the cinema for a long time.
- 6 No, it's ages since I (last) ate in a restaurant.
- 7 No, it's about a month since I (last) saw Sarah.
- 8 No, it's a long time since I (last) went to the cinema.

UNIT 13

13.1

- 2 has gone to bed / 's gone to bed
- 3 has fallen / has dropped / has gone down
- 4 has turned on the light / has turned the light on / has turned it on
- 5 has grown / 's grown
- 6 has taken off

13.2

- 3 went
- 4 has gone / 's gone
- 5 have forgotten / 've forgotten
- 6 forgot
- 7 had
- 8 has been / 's been
- 9 haven't finished
- 10 has just gone / 's just gone
- 11 arrested
- 12 gave ... lost *or* have lost / 've lost
- 13 was ... has disappeared / 's disappeared
- 14 have improved / 've improved

13.3

- 3 *wrong* – did Shakespeare write
- 4 *right*
- 5 *wrong* – was
- 6 *right*
- 7 *wrong* – My grandparents got married...
- 8 *wrong* – were you born

- 9 *right*
10 *wrong* – was the scientist who developed...

13.4

- 2 has broken
did that happen
fell
3 Have you had
cut ... Did you go
did

UNIT 14**14.1**

- 3 *right*
4 *wrong* – I bought
5 *wrong* – were you
6 *wrong* – Jenny left school
7 *right*
8 *right*
9 *wrong* – wasn't
10 *wrong* – When was this book
published

14.2

- 2 The weather has been cold
recently.
3 It was cold last week.
4 I didn't read a newspaper
yesterday.
5 I haven't read a newspaper today.
6 Ann has earned a lot of money this
year.
7 She didn't earn so much last year.
8 Have you had a holiday recently?

14.3

- 2 got ... was ... went
3 Have you washed it? (Did you
wash it? *is also possible*)
4 wasn't
5 worked
6 has lived / 's lived
7 Did you go ... was ... was
8 died ... never met
9 have never met / 've never met
him
10 I'm afraid he has gone out. /
...he's gone out.
When exactly did he go out?
11 How long have you lived there?
Where did you live before that?
And how long did you live in
Chicago?

14.4

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't bought anything today.
3 I didn't watch TV yesterday.
4 I went out with some friends
yesterday evening.
5 I haven't been to the cinema
recently.
6 I've been swimming a lot recently.

UNIT 15**15.1**

- 2 It had changed a lot.
3 She had arranged to do something
else. / She'd arranged...
4 The film had already begun.
5 I hadn't seen him for five years.
6 She had just had breakfast. /
She'd just had...

15.2

- 2 I had never seen her before. /
I'd never seen...
3 He had never played tennis before.
/ He'd never played...
4 We had never been there before. /
We'd never been there before. *or*
...been to Denmark before.

15.3

- 1 called the police
2 there was ... had gone / 'd gone
3 had just come back from holiday /
'd just come...
looked very well
4 had a phone call from Sally
was
had written to her / 'd written...
had never replied to his letters /
'd never replied...

15.4

- 2 went
3 had gone
4 broke
5 saw ... had broken ... stopped

UNIT 16**16.1**

- 2 They had been playing football. /
They'd been playing...
3 Somebody had been smoking in
the room.
4 She had been dreaming. /
She'd been dreaming.
5 He had been watching TV. /
He'd been watching...

16.2

- 2 I had been waiting for 20 minutes
when I suddenly realised that I was
in the wrong restaurant.
3 At the time the factory closed
down, Sarah had been working
there for five years.
4 The orchestra had been playing for
about ten minutes when a man in
the audience suddenly began
shouting.
5 *Example answer:*
I had been walking along the road
for about ten minutes when a car
suddenly stopped just behind me.

16.3

- 3 was walking
4 had / 'd been running
5 were eating
6 had been eating (had eaten *is also*
possible)
7 was looking
8 was waiting ... had been waiting /
'd been waiting
9 had had / 'd had
10 had / 'd been travelling

UNIT 17**17.1**

- 3 I haven't got a ladder. /
I don't have a ladder.
4 We didn't have enough time.
5 He didn't have a map.
6 She hasn't got any money. /
She doesn't have any money.
7 They haven't got a key. /
They don't have a key.
8 I didn't have a camera.

17.2

- 2 Have you got / Do you have
3 Did you have
4 Have you got / Do you have
5 did you have
6 Have you got / Do you have
7 Did you have

17.3

Example answers:

- 2 I've got a bicycle (now).
I didn't have a bicycle (ten years
ago).
3 I haven't got a guitar (now).
I had a guitar (ten years ago).
4 I've got a dog (now).
I had a dog (ten years ago).

17.4

- 2 has a swim
3 had a party
4 have a look
5 is having a rest / 's having a rest
6 had a chat
7 Did you have a nice time
8 had a baby
9 had a cigarette
10 was having a shower
11 Did you have a good flight

UNIT 18**18.1**

- 2 used to have / used to ride
3 used to live
4 used to like / used to love / used to
eat
5 used to be