

10. Tvořte věty v trpném rodě a předpřítomném čase.

- a) why – the match – stop?
- b) anything – else – suggest?
- c) No. – Russian – never – teach – here
- d) but – the bridge – not use – years
- e) our offer – refuse – several times
- f) the roof – repair – yet?
- g) this bed – not sleep in – yet
- h) the evidence – lose – forever
- i) how many – seats – book?
- j) that – say and write – so many times
- k) she – see – with Ed's brother – several times
- l) which – address – they – send to?

11. Doplňte vhodná slovesa v předpřítomném čase a trpném rodě.

add admit answer fight lose send speak spend wash write

- a) But these plates _____ yet.
- b) Most of these questions _____ never _____.
- c) About a hundred invitations _____ out.
- d) Portuguese _____ on the island for four centuries.
- e) Very few instruments _____ to the collection since 1970.
- f) The mistake _____ never _____ by those who made it.
- g) Although plenty _____ about his life, a lot of it is untrue.
- h) The original document _____ probably _____.
- i) So many wars _____ because of oil.
- j) Hundreds of thousands _____ on the project already.

12. Vyberte z uvedené dvojice vhodné modální sloveso a utvořte větu v trpném rodě.

- a) Sometimes accidents *can't / must* (AVOID).
- b) Chicken *can't / must* (COOK) very well.
- c) Such rudeness *should / can't* (TOLERATE).
- d) Dogs *couldn't / shouldn't* (KEEP) in small flats.
- e) **Can** the final date be changed later?
- f) Good coffee **mustn't** be allowed to boil.
- g) The process **mustn't** be hurried.
- h) Meat **shouldn't** be eaten raw.
- i) Something **should** be done about it straight away.
- j) Cigarettes **mustn't** be sold to children.
- k) All books **must** be returned by the end of the month.
- l) The money **should** be given to those who need it most.
- m) How **can** such feelings be described in words?
- n) But we **could** be stopped by the police.
- o) It **can** be found in most large bookshops.
- p) **Couldn't** it be spent on something more useful?

13. Translate using the passive.

- a) Where is your car parked?
- b) The money is paid to her twice a month.
- c) Who was asked?/Who has been asked?
- d) The match/fight will be won by the better team.
- e) Has the new gallery been opened yet?
- f) Unfortunately nothing can be done.
- g) How many models were tested/have been tested?
- h) Are drinks included in the price?
- i) It couldn't be avoided.
- j) What more can/What else can be said?
- k) The family situation is also affected/influenced.
- l) Why isn't John going to be/won't John be invited?
- m) Has the house been sold yet?
- n) But everyone can be helped.
- o) These things shouldn't be laughed about.
- p) Too many people are killed daily on our roads.
- q) What is it filled with?
- r) I think something has been added to this wine.
- s) We mustn't be seen here.
- t) A lot of questions could/might/may be asked.
- u) I'm afraid more is going to be spent than we think.
- v) The place couldn't be described better.
- w) We were woken (up) at five by the receptionist.
- x) The letter must be posted today/sent (off) today.
- y) Tulips have been grown in Holland for centuries.
- z) Some plants can be grown in sand.

10. Form sentences in the present perfect passive.

- a) Why has the match been stopped?
- b) Has anything else been suggested?
- c) No. Russian has never been taught here.
- d) But the bridge hasn't been used for years.
- e) Our offer has been refused several times.
- f) Has the roof been repaired yet?
- g) This bed hasn't been slept in yet.
- h) The evidence has been lost forever.
- i) How many seats have been booked?
- j) That has been said and written so many times.
- k) She's been seen with Ed's brother several times.
- l) Which address have they been sent to?

11. Insert a suitable verb in the present perfect passive.

- a) But these plates **haven't been washed** yet.
- b) Most of these questions **have never been answered**.
- c) About a hundred invitations **have been sent** out.
- d) Portuguese **has been spoken** on the island for four centuries.
- e) Very few instruments **have been added** to the collection since 1970.
- f) The mistake **has never been admitted** by those who made it.
- g) Although plenty **has been written** about his life, a lot of it is untrue.
- h) The original document **has probably been lost**.
- i) So many wars **have been fought** because of oil.
- j) Hundreds of thousands **have been spent** on the project already.

12. Choose the more suitable of the two given modal verbs and form a sentence with the passive.

- a) Sometimes accidents **can't** be avoided.
- b) Chicken **must** be cooked very well.
- c) Such rudeness **can't** be tolerated.
- d) Dogs **shouldn't** be kept in small flats.
- e) *Can / Must* the final date (CHANGE) later?
- f) Good coffee *can / mustn't* (ALLOW) to boil.
- g) The process *could / mustn't* (HURRY).
- h) Meat *can't / shouldn't* (EAT) raw.
- i) Something *mustn't / should* (DO) about it straight away.
- j) Cigarettes *mustn't / should* (SELL) to children.
- k) All books *must / couldn't* (RETURN) by the end of the month.
- l) The money *can't / should* (GIVE) to those who need it most.
- m) How *can / should* such feelings (DESCRIBE) in words?
- n) But we *could / must* (STOP) by the police.
- o) It *shouldn't / can* (FIND) in most large bookshops.
- p) *Must / Couldn't* it (SPEND) on something more useful?

13. Přeložte. Vždy užíjte trpný rod.

- a) Kde máte zaparkované auto?
- b) Ty peníze se jí vyplácejí dvakrát měsíčně.
- c) Koho se zeptali?
- d) Ten zápas vyhraje lepší mužstvo.
- e) Už tu novou galerii otevřeli?
- f) Bohužel se nedá nic dělat.
- g) Kolik modelů bylo otestováno?
- h) Jsou nápoje zahrnuty v ceně?
- i) Nedalo se tomu vyhnout.
- j) Co víc se dá říci?
- k) Ovlivňuje to i rodinnou situaci.
- l) Proč nepozvou Johna?
- m) Už se ten dům prodal?
- n) Ale dá se pomoci všem.
- o) Těmto věcem by se smát nemělo.
- p) Na našich silnicích se denně zabije příliš mnoho lidí.
- q) Čím je to naplněno?
- r) Myslím, že do tohoto vína bylo něco přidáno.
- s) Nesmíme zde být vidět.
- t) Mohlo by být položeno hodně otázek.
- u) Obávám se, že se utratí víc, než si myslíme.
- v) To místo by se nedalo popsat lépe.
- w) V pět hodin nás vzbudila recepční.
- x) Ten dopis se musí poslat dnes.
- y) Tulipány se v Holandsku pěstují po staletí.
- z) Některé květiny se dají pěstovat v písku.