

14. Ditranzitivní slovesa. Převeďte do trpného rodu tak, že užijete osobní podmět.

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|---|--|
| a) They paid him 100 pounds. [He...]        | f) They sent everyone a thank-you letter.          |
| b) People will often ask you that.          | g) They promised him a safe return to his country. |
| c) They didn't tell us the truth, did they? | h) Why didn't they offer Renata another chance?    |
| d) They sold me a stolen car.               | i) They showed us the way to the nearest bank.     |
| e) They gave him two weeks' notice.         | j) They refused us entry into the building.        |

15. Poslouchejte a převádějte do trpného rodu tak, že užijete osobní podmět.



- a) They told us a lie.
- b) They sold him a broken watch.
- c) They charged me too much for the onions.
- d) They sent the application form to thirty people.
- e) They brought her fresh flowers every day.
- f) They taught me so many useful things on the course.
- g) Several friends have recommended the restaurant to us.
- h) They gave the players a standing ovation.

16. Přeložte. Užijte osobní podmět a trpný rod.

- a) Komu tu práci nabídli? [Who...]
- b) Nic jim neřekli.
- c) Poslali mu tři dopisy, než odpověděl.
- d) Vrátili nám každičkou penci.
- e) Proč mi předepsali tyhle tablety?
- f) Takovouhle šanci ti už možná nikdy nedají.
- g) To zboží nám přivezli pět dnů poté, co jsme si ho objednali.
- h) Slíbili jim dlouhou dovolenou po skončení projektu.
- i) Neberte to, jestli vám to pan doktor neporadil.
- j) Ukázali jí obrázky tří mužů a požádali ji, aby je identifikovala. [dvě pasiva]
- k) Angličtinu se učím už deset let, ale tohle mě nikdy nenaučili.
- l) Ačkoliv mi to doporučovali už tolikrát, ještě pořád jsem to nečetla.

17. Tvořte otázky v trpném rodě a v minulém čase. Dávejte pozor na postavení předložky.

Vzor: *for/who/the cake/bake* > *Who was the cake baked for?*

- |                                       |                                       |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| a) for/what/use/the room?             | f) from/who/borrow/the money?         |
| b) with/what/serve/the meat?          | g) for/who/write/the poems?           |
| c) from/where/take/the first picture? | h) in/which city/bury/Mozart?         |
| d) in/what/dress/the children?        | i) on/which day/celebrate/it?         |
| e) to/who/mention/the problem?        | j) in/which century/build/the castle? |

18. Poslouchejte a přeformulujte. Užijte trpný rod.

Vzor: (nahrávka: *Who did they bake the cake for?*) > *Who was the cake baked for?*



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|---|---|
| a) They lied to us.                     | f) They never speak about you.          |
| b) Who did they address the message to? | g) Nobody has ever used it.             |
| c) People will soon forget it.          | h) Why did no one reply to my e-mail?   |
| d) What did they borrow the cash for?   | i) What have they not forgiven you for? |
| e) What should I serve the soup in?     | j) I wonder how they took care of it.   |

19. Přeložte. Užijte trpný rod.

- a) Komu jsi byl představen na tom večírku?
- b) Ve kterém z jeho článků to bylo zmíněno?
- c) Na co se vás nejčastěji ptají?
- d) Kterým klientům se zatím napsalo?
- e) Od kdy se v tom domě nežíje?
- f) Možná nebylo naší pomoci třeba.
- g) Do čeho by se ty dárky měly zabalit?
- h) Po té lávce by se ještě nemělo chodit.
- i) Víš, komu to (pracovní) místo dali?
- j) Kolika pacientům to bylo předepsáno?
- k) Komu ten problém ještě nebyl vysvětlen?
- l) Pro kterou z jeho žen byl postaven ten zámek?
- m) Kolika lidem zatím byla na infom...

## Level C

### 14. Ditransitive verbs. Convert into passive using animate subjects.

- a) He was paid 100 pounds.
- b) You will often be asked that.
- c) We weren't told the truth, were we?
- d) I was sold a stolen car.
- e) He was given two weeks' notice.
- f) Everyone was sent a thank-you letter.
- g) He was promised a safe return to his country.
- h) Why wasn't Renata offered another chance?
- i) We were shown the way to the nearest bank.
- j) We were refused entry into the building.

### 15. Listen and convert into passive using animate subjects.

- a) We were told a lie.
- b) He was sold a broken watch.
- c) I was charged too much for the actions.
- d) Thirty people were sent the application form.
- e) She was brought fresh flowers every day.
- f) I was caught so many times during the course.
- g) I have been recommended this restaurant by several friends.
- h) The papers were given a standing ovation.

### 16. Translate using animate subjects. Use the passive.

- a) Who was offered/Who has been offered the job?
- b) They weren't told/They haven't been told anything.
- c) He was sent three letters before he replied.
- d) We were refunded/We've been refunded every (single) penny.
- e) Why was I prescribed/Why have I been prescribed these tablets?
- f) You might never be given another chance like this/given a chance like that again.
- g) We were brought the goods five days after we (had) ordered them.
- h) They were promised/They have been offered a long holiday after the end of the project.
- i) Don't take it if you haven't been advised to/you weren't advised to (by the doctor). (Don't take it unless you have been advised to/you were advised to (by the doctor).)
- j) She was shown pictures of three men and asked to identify them.
- k) I've been studying English for ten years, but I've never been taught that/this.
- l) Although I've been recommended it so many times I haven't read it yet/I still haven't read it.

### 17. Form questions in the past simple passive. Take care with the placing of prepositions.

- a) What was the room used for?
- b) What was the meat served with?
- c) Where was the first picture taken from?
- d) What were the children dressed in?
- e) Who was the problem mentioned to?
- f) Who was the money borrowed from?
- g) Who were the poems written for?
- h) Which city was Mozart buried in?
- i) Which day was it celebrated on?
- j) Which century was the castle built in?

### 18. Listen and convert into passive.

- a) We were lied to.
- b) Who was the message addressed to?
- c) It will soon be forgotten.
- d) What was the cash borrowed for?
- e) What should the soup be served in?
- f) You've never spoken about.
- g) It has never been used.
- h) Why wasn't my e-mail replied to?/Why was my e-mail not replied to?
- i) What have you not been forgiven for?
- j) I wonder how it was taken care of.

### 19. Translate using the passive.

- a) Who(m) were you introduced to at the party?
- b) Which of his articles was it mentioned in?
- c) What are you asked (about) most often?
- d) Which clients have been written to so far?
- e) Since when has the house not been/Since when hasn't the house been lived in?
- f) Perhaps our help wasn't needed.
- g) What should the presents be wrapped (up) in?
- h) The footbridge shouldn't be walked on/over/across yet.
- i) Do you know who the job was given to/job has been given to?
- j) How many patients was it prescribed to/patients has it been prescribed to?
- k) Who has the problem not been/Who hasn't the problem been explained to yet?
- l) Which (one) of his wives was the château built for?
- m) How many people has the information been sent (out) to so far?