

Vztažné věty / Relative clauses

Defining

Who

1. The man **who** lives next door is a policeman. (who = podmět/subject)
2. I have lost the address of the boy (**who**) I met on my holiday. (who = předmět/object)
3. I met my friend **whose** father taught me.
4. I invited my best friend (**whom**) I have known for 10 years.
5. That was the director **about whom** I told you.
(**who**) I told you about.

Which

1. Have you read the book (**which**) I lent you last month?
2. Could you pass me the chair **which** is behind you?
3. I have bought you the book **about which** we spoke yesterday.

That (po neuč. zájmenech, 3. st. příd. jmen, výlučnosti / osoby i věci / ne po předložce)

1. This is the first person (**that**) I met at the University.
2. There is nobody **that** could explain it to you.
3. The only problem (**that**) we are facing is the deadline.

Which = což

He can speak three languages, which I admire.

What = to, co

1. I will repeat what he said
2. What you said is not true.

Non-defining

- zájmena nelze vynechat
- věty oddělené čárkou
- nelze použít "that"

Who

1. My brother Tom, **who** is 20, studies at university.
2. My neighbour, **whose** name I forgot, works as a policeman.
3. Tom Parker, **who** we met yesterday, is my best friend.

Which

1. We went along Oxford Street, **which** is the longest one in London.
2. Mandy's room, **which** I have never seen, is upstairs.