

# PRESENT PERFECT - BASIC

1. Oznamovací věty v předpřítomném prostém čase. Dejte sloveso v závorce do správného tvaru. Každou větu utvořte dvakrát, nejprve s nestaženým, pak se staženým tvarem.

- He \_\_\_\_\_ (BE) here many times.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (BE) there at least once.
- Jenny \_\_\_\_\_ (BE) to Spain twice.
- Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ (BE) to England several times.
- Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ (HAVE) green tea before and I didn't like it.
- Martin says he \_\_\_\_\_ (DRIVE) a Rolls Royce.
- Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ (TRY) snails. They were delicious.
- Bill's mum \_\_\_\_\_ (MEET) the Queen.
- My wife \_\_\_\_\_ (FLY) in a helicopter but I haven't.
- Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ (READ) all her books.
- Do you believe he \_\_\_\_\_ (WORK) with all those famous people?
- The US President \_\_\_\_\_ (EAT) at this restaurant.

2. Sestavujte slova do vět v předpřítomném prostém čase.

Vzor: see – Hamlet (yes) – King Lear (no) > I've seen Hamlet but not King Lear.

- play – golf (yes) – cricket (no)
- ride – horse (yes) – camel (no)
- go – Canada (yes) – the USA (no)
- study – several languages (yes) – Italian (no)
- work – several countries (yes) – England (no)
- see – Don Giovanni (yes) – Figaro (no)
- drive – an Audi (yes) – a BMW (no)
- go – the castle (yes) – the cathedral (no)
- read – his novels (yes) – his plays (no)
- explore – most of the country (yes) – the north (no)

4. Form negative sentences in the present perfect simple using *never*.

- Pat's never lived abroad.
- You've never listened to me.
- Becky has never ridden a bike.
- She's never respected her father.
- Lydia has never looked better.
- I've never lost anything important.
- He's never admitted his mistake.
- I've never been so disappointed.
- He's never celebrated his name day.
- Lucy's never collected anything.
- I've never felt like this before.
- They've never seemed happier.

7. K daným větám tvořte zjišťovací otázky a krátké odpovědi.

Vzor: Jack's seen this film. > Has Jack seen this film? – Yes, he has.

- Ben's been to Hungary.
- Monica's travelled a lot.
- I've posted that letter.
- She's met all his relatives.
- The post hasn't come yet.
- I've never smoked a cigar.
- They've played in France.
- Hannah hasn't changed much.
- That's never happened to me.
- They've never thanked her for anything.

8. Přeložte věty popisující minulou zkušenost.

- Nikdy nepřišel pozdě.
- Nikdy jsem neměl takový strach.
- Už několikrát ztratila své klíče.
- Hodně se tu naučil.
- Neviděli jsme všechny jeho filmy.
- Zpívala v několika českých operách.
- Nikdy nikoho tolik nemilovala.
- Byli jste někdy ve Španělsku?
- Já jsem nic tak výtečného nikdy neupekla.
- Mluvil jsi někdy s jejím bratrem?
- Nikdy jsem si od nikoho peníze nepůjčil.
- Tancoval jsi někdy na plesu?
- Nic takového nikdy nezažila.
- Lyžoval jsem v Rakousku a Itálii, ale ne ve Francii.
- Propadl jsi někdy u zkoušky?
- Pracoval ve Spojených státech a v Británii.
- Napsala několik cestopisů.
- Usnul jsi někdy na koncertě?
- Takový hloupý formulář jsem nikdy nevyplňoval.
- Nikdy mi nebyla taková zima.
- Stalo se ti tohle někdy?
- Dr Jenkins nikdy neskončil přednášku včas.
- Kolik jeho knih jsi přečetl?
- Kolik zemí jsi navštívil?
- Kolikrát jsi byl v Římě?
- Kolikrát jsi tu hru [divadelní] viděl?

1. Declaratives in the present perfect simple. Insert the verb in brackets in its correct form, first uncontracted and then contracted.

- He **has been**/He's **been** here many times.
- They **have been**/They've **been** there at least once.
- Jenny **has been**/Jenny's **been** to Spain twice.
- Yes, I **have been**/I've **been** to England several times.
- Yes, I **have had**/I've **had** green tea before and I didn't like it.
- Martin says he **has driven**/he's **driven** a Rolls Royce.
- Yes, I **have tried**/I've **tried** snails. They were delicious.
- Bill's mum **has met**/mum's **met** the Queen.
- My wife **has flown**/wife's **flown** in a helicopter but I haven't.
- Yes, I **have read**/I've **read** all her books.
- Do you believe he **has really worked**/he's **really worked** with all those famous people?
- The US President **has eaten**/President's **eaten** at this restaurant.

2. Form sentences in the present perfect simple.

- I've played golf but not cricket.
- I've ridden a horse but not a camel.
- I've **been** (!) to Canada but not (to) the USA.
- I've studied several languages but not Italian.
- I've worked in several countries but not in England.
- I've seen Don Giovanni but not Figaro.
- I've driven an Audi but not a BMW.
- I've **been** (!) to the castle but not (to) the cathedral.
- I've read his novels but not his plays.
- I've explored most of the country but not the north.

4. Tvořte záporné věty v předpřítomném prostém čase s *never*.

- |                                  |                                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| a) Pat - live - abroad           | g) he - admit - his mistake      |
| b) you - listen - to me          | h) I - be - so disappointed      |
| c) Becky - ride - a bike         | i) he - celebrate - his name day |
| d) she - respect - her father    | j) Lucy - collect - anything     |
| e) Lydia - look - better         | k) I - feel - like this - before |
| f) I - lose - anything important | l) they - seem - happier         |

7. Respond to the sentences with polar questions and short replies.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| a) Has Ben been to Hungary? - Yes, he has.        | f) Have you ever smoked a cigar? - No, I haven't.               |
| b) Has Monica travelled a lot? - Yes, she has.    | g) Have they played in France? - Yes, they have.                |
| c) Have you posted that letter? - Yes, I have.    | h) Has Hannah changed much? - No, she hasn't.                   |
| d) Has she met all his relatives? - Yes, she has. | i) Has that ever happened to you? - No, it hasn't.              |
| e) Has the post come yet? - No, it hasn't.        | j) Have they ever thanked her for anything? - No, they haven't. |

8. Translate these sentences about past experience.

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|--|--|
| a) He's never been late.                             | n) I've skied/I've been skiing in Austria and Italy but not in France. |
| b) I've never been so afraid.                        | o) Have you ever failed an exam?                                       |
| c) She's lost her keys several times.                | p) He's worked in the United States and in Britain.                    |
| d) He's learnt a lot here.                           | q) She's written several travel books.                                 |
| e) We haven't seen all his films.                    | r) Have you ever fallen asleep at a concert?                           |
| f) She's sung in several Czech operas.               | s) I've never filled in such a silly form.                             |
| g) She's never loved anyone so/this/that much.       | t) I've never been so cold.  |
| h) Have you ever been to Spain?                      | u) Has that ever happened to you?                                      |
| i) I've never baked anything this/that/so delicious. | v) Dr Jenkins has never finished a lecture on time.                    |
| j) Have you ever spoken to her brother?              | w) How many of his books have you read?                                |
| k) I've never borrowed money from anyone.            | x) How many countries have you been to?                                |
| l) Have you ever danced at a ball?                   | y) How many times have you been to Rome?                               |
| m) She's never experienced anything like this/that.  | z) How many times have you seen the play?                              |